PA Rare Bird Report

Submission Date	2018-04-16 10:21:34
Observer's Name	Eric Zawatski
E-mail	ejz5042@gmail.com
Phone	570-239-4155
Observer's Address	8 Roosevelt Street Dallas PA 18612 United States
Names of additional observers	Carl and Kurt Engstrom, John Carter, Susan Braun, Julia Plummer, Alan MacEachren, Joe Verica
Species (Common Name)	Little Gull
Species (Scientific Name)	Hydrocoloeus minutus
Number of individuals	1
Age(s) and Plumage(s) and Sex (if known)	Adult or very near adult in alternate plumage
Observation Date and Time	04-11-2018 1:10 PM
Did you submit this sighting to eBird?	Yes
Link to eBird checklist	https://ebird.org/view/checklist/S44467909
County	Centre
Location (City, Borough, Township)	Potter Township
Exact Site (E.g. Name of park, lake, road)	Colyer Lake
GPS coordinates of sighting	40.773843, -77.682245
Habitat	Lake
Distance to bird	800-1000 feet
Viewing conditions	Partly Cloudy
Optical equipment used	Scope and binoculars

Description	Adult or near adult bird with mostly black underwing and white edges to the primaries, almost in full alternate plumage sans for a little amount of white near the bill. Very small gull with black hood and light gray wings tipped white.
Behavior (be as detailed as possible about what the bird was doing)	The bird was foraging on the wing primarily but also taking breaks to rest on the lake.
Separation from similar species (How you eliminated others)	The bird was in a larger flock of Bonaparte's Gull allowing for easy comparison. The LIGU's smaller size, smaller bill, more complete hood, lack of eye arcs, white tipped primaries, choppier wingbeats, and most importantly the black underwings easily differentiated the species from the similar BOGU.
Discussion – anything else relevant to the observation that will aid the committee in evaluating it:	My eBird checklist as well as Carl Engstrom, Susan Braun, and Alan MacEachren's have photos of the bird. Only the fifth Centre County record!
Are you positive of your identification ? (Why or why not)	Yes, because of easy comparison with BOGU and multiple other birders confirming later in the day.
Supporting evidence (check all that apply)	Photograph

Upload images, audio, video or drawings



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